# **Qualitative Research Methods – Module A**

# **Compulsory readings**

Cresswell, JW and Poth, CN (2018) Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing among five approaches. SAGE. **Chapters 1-4** 

## Research paradigms

Bernstein, ES (2012) The Transparency Paradox: A Role for Privacy in Organizational Learning and Operational Control. *Administrative Science Quarterly* 57(2):181-216. (focus on pp. 181-187, 195-196)

Guba, E.G., & Lincoln, Y.S. (1994) Competing paradigms in qualitative research. In N.K. Denzin & Y.S. Lincoln (Eds.), *Handbook of qualitative research* (**pp. 105-117**). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

# **Ethnography**

Creswell & Poth (2018), chapter 4

Yanow, D (2012) Organizational ethnography between toolbox and world-making. *Organizational Ethnography* 1(1) 31-42

#### Narrative

Creswell & Poth (2018), chapter 4

Vaara, E., Sonenshein, S., & Boje, D. (2016). Narratives as Sources of Stability and Change in Organizations: Approaches and Directions for Future Research, *The Academy of Management Annals*, 10:1, 495-560, DOI: 10.1080/19416520.2016.1120963

# **Grounded theory**

Goulding, C (2001): Grounded Theory: A Magical Formula or a Potential Nightmare. The Marketing Review, 2, 21-34

Suddaby, R (2006) From the editors: What Grounded Theory is not. Academy of Management Journal, 49(4) 633-642

#### **Case studies**

Flyvbjerg, B. (2006) Five misunderstandings about case-study research. *Qualitative inquiry* 12.2 219-245.

Eisenhardt, K. M. (1989) Building theories from case study research. *Academy of management review*, 14(4), 532-550

# **Further recommended readings**

From The Editors Series in Academy of Management Journal (AMJ), 2011 – topic choice (1), research design\* (2), setting the hook (3), grounding hypotheses (4), crafting methods and results (5), implications (6), what's different about qualitative research (7).

### **Journal Articles**

Bluhm, Haman, Lee & Mitchell (2011) Qualitative Research in Management: A decade of progress. Journal of Management Studies 48:8, 1866-1891

Bono & McNamara (2011) publishing in AMJ – Part 2: Research Design, AMJ, 54:4, 657-660

Cloutier, C., & Ravasi, D. (2021). Using tables to enhance trustworthiness in qualitative research. *Strategic Organization*, *19*(1), 113-133

Gehman, J., Glaser, V. L., Eisenhardt, K. M., Gioia, D., Langley, A., & Corley, K. G. (2017). Finding theory—method fit: A comparison of three qualitative approaches to theory building. *Journal of Management Inquiry*, 27(3) 284-300

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- Graebner, ME, Martin, JA & Roundy, PT (2012) Qualitative Data: Cooking without a recipe. *Strategic Organization* 10(3) 276-284
- Hannah, DR & Lautsch, BA (2011) Counting in Qualitative Research: Why to conduct it, when to avoid it, and when to closet it. *Journal of Management Inquiry* 20(1) 14-22
- Harrison, H., Birks, M., Franklin, R., & Mills, J. (2017). Case Study Research: Foundations and Methodological Orientations. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Sozial Research*, 18(1).
- Kahlke, RM (2014) Generic Qualitative Approaches: Pitfalls and benefits of methodological mixology. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods* 13: 37-52
- Langley, A., & Ravasi, D. (2019). Visual artifacts as tools for analysis and theorizing. In *The production* of managerial knowledge and organizational theory: New approaches to writing, producing and consuming theory (Vol. 59, pp. 173-199). Emerald Publishing Limited
- Manning J & Kunkel, A (2014) Making Meaning of Meaning-making Research: Using qualitative research for studies of social and personal relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 31(4) 433-441
- O'Brien, BC, Harris, IB, Beckman, TJ, Reed, DA, Cook, DA (2014) Standards for Reporting Qualitative Research: A synthesis of Recommendations. *Academic Medicine* 89(9) 1245-1251
- Polkinghorne, DE (2006) An Agenda for the Second Generation of Qualitative Studies. *International Journal of Qualitative Studies on Health and Well-being* 1:2, 68-77
- Pratt, Kaplan and Whittington (2019) Tumult over Transparency: Decoupling transparency from replication in establishing trustworthy qualitative research. *Administrative Science Quarterly* 1-19
- Samra-Fredericks, D (2004) Managerial Elites making rhetorical and linguistic 'Moves' for a moving (emotional) Display. *Human Relations* 57(9) 1103-1143
- Sargeant, (2012) Qualitative Research Part II: Participants analysis and quality assurance. *Journal of Graduate Medical Education*, 1-3
- Tracy, SJ (2010) Qualitative Quality: Eight "big-tent" criteria for excellent qualitative research.

  Qualitative Inquiry 16(10) 837-851
- Yanow, D (2012) Organizational ethnography between toolbox and world-making. *Organizational Ethnography* 1(1) 31-42

### Methodology Books and Chapters

- Blakie, N and Priest, J (2017) Designing social research. Polity Press
- Blakie, N and Priest, J 2016) Social Research: Paradigms in Action. Polity Press
- Brush, C (2007) Avoiding a strikeout in the first innings. Chapter 18 In Neergaard and Ulhøi: Handbook of Qualitative Research Methods in Entrepreneurship. Edward Elgar 460-475
- Patton, MC (latest ed) Qualitative evaluation and research methods. SAGE Inspirational on e.g. sampling
- Patton, MC (2011) Developmental evaluation. Applying complexity concepts to enhance innovation and use. Guilford. Inspirational on studies on evaluation of processes (so for process studies) Thomas, G (2016) How to do your case study. SAGE
- Wengraf, T (2001) *Qualitative Research Interviewing*. SAGE Inspiration for how the Central Research Question guides Theory Questions and Interview Questions.